PHYSICAL EDUCATION WORK BOOK

MODULE	Arnis	TIME	8 SESSIONS
TWO	(Dual Sports)	ALLOTMENT	SESSIONS

OVERVIEW OF THE MODULE

Arnis is a Filipino martial art that can be performed individually or with a partner, using a single stick or a pair of sticks for striking and blocking; it may also be used for self-defense.

This module will allow me to learn the fundamental skills of Arnis through lessons that are presented in the order that they will be taken up in class. This will allow me to follow closely and participate actively in all the learning activities.

Self- and peer evaluation will be used to monitor my progress and check how proficient I have become. A set of rubrics will be used for this purpose, which I can also use to help me identify and correct my classmate's errors, if there are any present.

Appropriate warm-up, stretching and cooldown exercises will be routinely performed to make sure that my body is physically ready for the day's lessons and to prevent any injury from occurring.

As the lessons progress, my fitness level will

also be monitored. Conducting regular fitness checks will enable me to be more conscious about my health and lifestyle. Also, having proper fitness will allow me to perform the drills in class with ease.

LEARNING COMPETENCIES

At the end of this module, I will be able to:

- 1. Practice the skills learned in this course with few observable errors in technique.
- 2. Execute with confidence the fundamental skills of Arnis.
- 3. Understand the rules, conventions and terminology in Arnis by using them during the execution of skills.
- 4. Perform the warm-up, stretching and cool-down exercises properly and on my own.
- 5. Determine my fitness levels and identify areas for improvement.
- 6. Be open to criticism when a peer is evaluating my performance, and at the same time, be critical and fair when evaluating others.
- 7. Be honest and fair at all times.
- 8.

SESSION 1

INTRODUCTORY ACTIVITY

5

MINUTES

REVIEW:

In our previous lesson, I have assessed my skill-related fitness.

Skill-related physical fitness (SRPF) consists of components that have a relationship with learning motor skills quickly and the ability to achieve a high level of performance in sports.

This quarter, I am going to learn the fundamental skills in Arnis. I know that I will be able to improve my motor skills with practice so that I am able to strike and block well; and quickly shift my body while maintaining balance.

Practicing these skills will therefore help me become more fit.

PREVIEW:

- Today's lesson consists of three (3) parts: first, the routine warm-up and dynamic stretching exercises; second, the basic skills in grip and body stance, and third, the cool-down routine.
- The tasks include:
 - ✓ Performing warm-up and dynamic stretching exercises.
 - ✓ Learning the fundamental skills in Arnis:
 - 1. Holding the stick with the proper grip.

	2. Familiarizing oneself with the basic		
	stance and salutation.		
ESSION 1	SKILL DEVELOPMENT	5 MINUTES	
	GENERAL WARM-UP		
	1. Jog for 1 minute.		
	2. Side shuffle (left foot leading) for 20		

- Side shuffle (left foot leading) for 20 seconds.
- 3. Side shuffle (right foot leading) for 20 seconds.
- 4. Carioca (left foot leading) for 10 seconds.
- 5. Carioca (right foot leading) for 10 seconds.
- 6. Butt kicks for 10 seconds.
- 7. High knees for 10 seconds.



Side Carioca Shuffle

High kicks Knees

DYNAMIC STRETCHING

1. Knee hug to calf raise



2. Single leg deadlift



3. Lunge and twist



Butt

4. Toe touch



APPLICATION

20

MINUTES

FUNDAMENTAL SKILLS

1. Grip: Proper hold of the stick



✓ Hold the stick one fist away from the punyo (butt) of the stick. Close the grip with the thumb.

2. Basic Stance and Salutation Handa



- ✓ Feet are positioned shoulder width apart.
- ✓ Stick is held in front of the body.

Pugay



- ✓ Place the weapon hand across the chest.
- ✓ Bow by bending at the waist.

Handa sa Paglaban/Fighting Stance



- One foot in front (foot the same as the weapon hand), the other foot on the rear
- ✓ Keep feet apart, distance of one foot.
- ✓ Both knees slightly bent

- ✓ Toes facing forward
- ✓ Weight evenly distributed on both feet

Forward Stance



- ✓ Distance of 5 steps between the feet.
- ✓ Back leg kept straight, rear foot is held at a 45 degree angle.
- ✓ Keep the front knee bent.
- ✓ Weight is evenly distributed on both feet.

Backward Stance



- ✓ Distance of 4 steps between the feet.
- ✓ Both knees are slightly bent.
- ✓ Rear foot held at a 90 degree angle.
- ✓ 70% of the body weight on the rear foot while 30% is placed on the front foot.

COOL-DOWN: Static Stretching Exercises

1. Wrist (fingers down, up, forward)







2. Finger stretch



3. Overhead stretch



4. Chest stretch



5. Triceps



6. Cross elbow



7. Zipper



ASSESSMENT	5 MINUTES
Using the rating scale below, I can assess my	
performance on the following skills accordingly:	
Rating:	
I I can practice the skill by myself.	
O I can practice the skill with others'	

help.

W I will just wait for the next PE class.

RATING	ACTIVITY
	Warm-up
	Dynamic stretching
	Grip
	Stance
	Static stretching

SESSION 2

INTRODUCTORY ACTIVITY

MINUTES

REVIEW:

In our previous lesson, I have learned to properly hold (grip) the arnis stick and assume the proper stance. I have also learned how to perform the routine exercises for warm-up and cool-down.

PREVIEW:

- Today's lesson consists of the twelve (12)
 striking techniques which are aimed at
 different parts of the body that are considered
 to be vulnerable. I will be learning how to
 perform the first five (5) techniques:
 - ✓ Striking technique 1-Left side of the head attack
 - ✓ Striking technique 2-Right side of the head attack
 - ✓ Striking technique 3-Left side of the trunk attack
 - ✓ Striking technique 4-Right side of the

	trunk attack	
	✓ Striking technique 5-Thrust to stomach	
SESSION 2	SKILL DEVELOPMENT	10 MINUTES
	GENERAL WARM-UP DYNAMIC STRETCHING EXERCISES	
SESSION 2	APPLICATION	20 MINUTES
	STRIKING TECHNIQUES: Hitting vital points of the body as targets by means of slashing, stabbing and thrusting actions; all techniques are performed with a fighting stance ST1: Left side of the head attack Assume fighting stance Stick held at one o-clock; hing action Free hand on chest ST2: Right side of the head attack Assume fighting stance Stick held at eleven o'clock; slashing action Free hand on chest	
	between the hip joints; sla	on hand ort of the trunk shoulder and

ST4: Right side of the body (trunk)attack



✓ Same as ST3

ST5: Thrust to solar plexus (stomach) attack



- ✓ Thrust weapon hand towards the target point (solar plexus)
- ✓ Follow-through with upward movement

COOL-DOWN: Static stretching exercises

SESSION 2

ASSESSMENT

5 MINUTES

Using the rating scale below, I can assess my performance on the following skills accordingly:
Rating:

- I can practice the technique by myself.
- **O** I can practice the technique with others' help.

W I will just wait for the next PE class.

RATING	ACTIVITY
	Warm-up
	Dynamic stretching
	Grip
	Stance
	Striking techniques 1-5
	Static stretching

PROCEDURES	The lessons and activities in every session are	
THOCEBUILE	presented using the following	g format:
	INTRODUCTORY ACTIVITY	Y: This contains
	a review of the previous lesson	n/activity and a
	preview of the lessons and activities that will	
	be taken up in the current session.	
	SKILL DEVELOPMENT: The warm-up	
	routine will serve as prelimin	ary exercises
	before the introduction of the	skill to be
	learned.	
	APPLICATION: This explains the activity in	
	detail so that I may be able to follow closely	
	and participate actively in it.	
	ASSESSMENT: This contains guides that will	
	help me monitor myself before	e, during and
	after the lessons and the activ	ities so I may
	know how well I am able to p	articipate in
	class.	
SESSION 3	INTRODUCTORY	10 MINUTES
	ACTIVITY	
	REVIEW:	
	In our previous lesson, I learned how	
	to perform the five (5) striking techniques:	

left (1) and right (2) side of the head attack, left (3) and right (4) side of the trunk attack, and the thrust to stomach (5) attack.

Using the following rating scale, I can assess how I performed the following techniques:

- 4 Performed the technique with no or few observable errors
- 3 Performed the technique with some errors but I am able to correct myself easily
- 2 Performed the technique with some errors but I relied on other's help
- 1 I need more practice to get it right

RATING	TECHNIQUE
	Left side of the head attack
	Right side of the head attack
	Left side of the trunk attack
	Right side of the trunk attack
	Thrust-to-stomach attack

PREVIEW:				
	Today's lesson consists of the remaining			
	seven (7) of the twelve (12) striking			
	techniques: ✓ Striking technique 6-Left chest stab			
	✓ Striking technique 7-Right chest			
	stab ✓ Striking technique 8-Left knee strike ✓ Striking technique 9-Right knee strike			
	✓ Striking technique 10-Left eye poke			
	✓ Striking technique 11-Right eye			
	poke			
	✓ Striking technique 12-Crown attack			
SESSION 3	SKILL 5 MINUTES			
	DEVELOPMENT CENERAL WARM LIB			
	GENERAL WARM-UP			
	DYNAMIC STRETCHING EXERCISES			
SESSION 3	APPLICATION 20 MINUTES			
ologici v	STRIKING TECHNIQUES:			
	ST6: Left chest stab			
	✓ Assume the fighting stance.			
	✓ Extend weapon hand			
	forward, palm facing outward.			
	✓ Keep elbow up.			
	ST7: Right chest stab			





- Assume fighting stance
- ✓ Scooping action
- ✓ Extend
 weapon hand
 forward,
 palm facing
 outward.
- ✓ Keep the elbow down.

ST8: Left lower leg (knee/shin/ankle) strike



- ✓ Lower the body
- ✓ Extend weapon hand to hit any part of the lower leg between knee and ankle joint
- ✓ Palm upward

ST9: Right lower leg



- ✓ Lower the body
- ✓ Extend weapon hand to hit any part of the lower leg between knee and ankle joint
- ✓ Palm downward

ST10: Left eye poke



- ✓ Assume fighting stance
- ✓ Extend weapon hand forward, palm facing outward
- ✓ Elbow down

ST11: Right eye poke





- ✓ Assume fighting stance
- ✓ Extend weapon hand forward,

palm facing
outward
Elbow up

ST12: Crown attack



✓ Hack against the top of the head

COOL-DOWN: Static stretching exercises

SESSION 3

ASSESSMENT

5 MINUTES

Using the rating scale below, I can assess my performance on the following skills accordingly:

Rating:

- I I can practice the technique by myself.
- **O** I can practice the technique with others' help.

W I will just wait for the next PE class.

RATING	ACTIVITY
	Warm-up
	Dynamic stretching
	Grip
	Stance
	Striking techniques 1-5
	Striking techniques 7-12
	Static stretching

ASSIGNMENT

1. Compute your heart rate given a MODERATE intensity exercise (minimum = 40% and maximum =

	55%).	
	 (Minimum) bpm TO (Maximum) bpm 2. Compute your heart rate given a VIGOROUS intensity exercise (minimum = 60% and maximum = 85%). (Minimum) bpm TO (Maximum) 	
	bpm	
SESSION 4	INTRODUCTORY ACTIVITY	15 MINUTES
	REVIEW:	
	In our previous lesson, I learned how	
	to perform the remaining seven (7) striking	
	techniques: left (6) and right (7) chest attack;	
	left (8) and right (9) knee attack; left (10) and	
	right (11) eye attack, and the crown (12) attack.	
	Using the following ratin	g scale, I will
	assess how I performed the follo	wing
	techniques:	
	4 - Performed the techi	nique with no
	or few observable	e errors
	3 - Performed the technique with	
	some errors but I am able to	
	correct myself easily	
	2 - Performed the tech	hnique with
	some errors but I relied on	
	other's help	

		1 - 1	need more prac	tice to get it
		ri	ght	
		RATING	TECHNIQUE	
			Left chest stal	b
			Right chest st	ab
			Left knee stri	ke
			Right knee st	rike
			Left eye poke	!
			Right eye pol	ce
			Crown attack	
	PREVI	EW:		<u></u>
	• Tod	lay's lesso	sson consists of the following	
	task	tasks:		
		• Pract	ice the striking	techniques 1-
		12		
		• Moni	tor my heart ra	te to
		deter	mine the intens	ity of the
		exerc	ises.	
SESSION 4	SKILI	L DEVEL	OPMENT	10
0200101(1				MINUTES
		RMINING REST	MY HEART R	ATE AT
			gnals the time	for me to
			top" counting r	• -
	`		otid) for 6 secon	
			E AT REST:	-
		_	my partner to "s ng his/her puls	
		onds.	118 maj nei puis	C 101 0
	I			

GENERAL WARM-UP 1. Jog for 1 minute. 2. Side shuffle (left foot leading) for 20 seconds. 3. Side shuffle (right foot leading) for 20 seconds. 4. Carioca (left foot leading) for 10 seconds. 5. Carioca (right foot leading) for 10 seconds. 6. Butt kicks for 10 seconds. 7. High knees for 10 seconds. **HEART RATE AFTER WARM-UP:** ___ bpm DYNAMIC STRETCHING 1. Knee hug to calf raise 2. Single leg deadlift 3. Lunge and twist 4. Toe touch **HEART RATE** AFTERSTRETCHING: _____ bpm **APPLICATION 15 MINUTES SESSION 4** STRIKING TECHNIQUES ST1: Left temple attack ST2: Right temple attack ST3: Left shoulder attack

	The second secon
ST4: Right shoulder attack	
ST5: Thrust-to-stomach atta	ck
ST6: Left chest attack	
ST7: Right chest attack	
ST8: Left knee attack	N.
ST9: Right knee attack	1
ST10: Left eye attack	
ST11: Right eye attack	
ST12: Crown attack	

	HEART RATE A	FTER ST	ΓRIKI	NG:
	bpm			
	COOL-DOWN: Static	stretching	g exerci	se
	HEART RATE AF	TER CO	OL-D	OWN:
	bpm			
SESSION 4	ASSESSMENT	5 Ml	NUTE	S
SESSION 4	1. Rank the following exercises accordingly: 1-most intense; 2-moderate; 3-least intense.			lingly:
	EXERCISES	HEART (bpm)	RATE	RANK
	General warm-up			
	Dynamic stretching			
	Striking techniques Cool-down	ies		
	2. Identify the exercisor vigorous (base i assignment).		-	
SESSION 5	INTRODUCTORY		20	
OLOGIOI V	ACTIVITY		MIN	UTES
	REVIEW:		ı	
	In our previous	lesson, w	e moni	tored
	our heart rate while pe	rforming	all of th	ne
	exercises. We also pra	· ·		
	skills: grip, stance and	-		8
	techniques.		8	
	, termiques.			
	PEER EVALUATION:			
	Using the follo	wing ratin	g scale	, assess
	20			

YOUR PARTNER as s/he performs the following techniques:

- 4 Performed the technique with no or few observable errors
- 3 Performed the technique with some errors but is able to correct him/herself easily
- 2 Performed the technique with some errors but relied on my help
- 1 Needs more practice to get it right

RATING	TECHNIQUE		RATING	TEC
	Left side of th	ne head		Left
	Right side of	the head		Righ
	Left side of th	ne trunk		Left
	Right side of	the trunk		Righ
	Thrust-to-stor	mach		Left
RATED BY	Υ:	DATE		Righ
			_	Crov

PREVIEW:

• Today's lesson consists of the ten (10) blocking techniques which consist of parrying an opponent's strike in defense. Blocking with balance and in the correct stance will enable me to counter-strike with equal efficacy. I will be learning how to perform the five (5) basic techniques:

<u></u>			
✓ Blocking technique 1-1	nward		
✓ Blocking technique 2-0	Outward		
✓ Blocking technique 3-l	Rising		
✓ Blocking technique 4-1	Downward		
inward			
✓ Blocking technique 5-1	Downward		
outward			
APPLICATION	15		
	MINUTES		
BLOCKING TECHNIQUES:	_,		
~			
BT1: Inward			
✓ Place free hand on the ck.			
	1		
3			
BT2: Outward			
	Free hand		
	rotates the		
	stick downward.		
	Shift body		
	obliquely on		
	the opposite		
	side		
	Parry		
	Parry		
	Parry		
	Parry		
	✓ Blocking technique 3-1 ✓ Blocking technique 4-1 inward ✓ Blocking technique 5-1 outward APPLICATION BLOCKING TECHNIQUES: BT1: Inward ✓ Place free hack. ✓ From forward y obliquely. • Parry inward BT2: Outward		

BT3: Rising





- ✓ Hold the stick parallel to the ground, waist level.
- ✓ Push the stick upward, over the head.

BT4: Downward inward



- ✓ From fighting stance, shift stance.
 - ✓ Lower the body
- ✓ Extend weapon hand, up.

BT5: Downward outward



- ✓ From fighting stance, shift stance
 - ✓ Lower the body
- ✓ Extend weapon hand, down

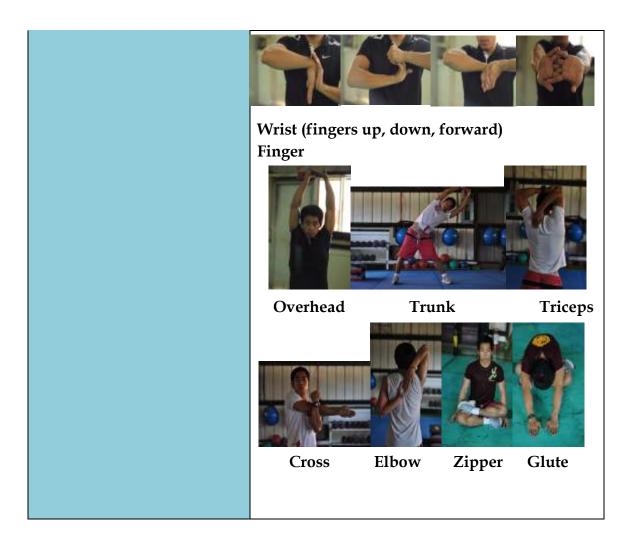
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COOL-DOWN: Static stretching exercises





Hamstring



Physical Education Learner's N	ASSESSMENT	5 MINUTES
SESSION		below, I can assess my
5		llowing skills accordingly:
	O I can praction help. W I will just we shall be	ice the technique by myself. ice the technique with others' vait for the next PE class. TIVITY king techniques 1-5 king techniques 6-12 eking techniques 1-5 l-down
SESSION	INTRODUCTORY ACTIVITY	10 MINUTES
6	striking techniques and techniques in blocking: rising (3), downward in outward (5). PREVIEW: • Today's lesson consideration of the following of the followin	sts of the following tasks: owing skills or techniques: techniques 1-12 g techniques 1-10
	• Monitor my heart ra of the exercises.	te to determine the intensity

SESSION	SKILL	10 MINUTES
SESSION	DEVELOPMENT	
6		
	Determine heart water at week	(Cooper depart)
	Determine heart rate at rest ((b-second count):
	bpm	
	GENERAL WARM-UP	
	1. Jog for 1 minute.	
	2. Side shuffle (left fo	oot leading) for 20
	seconds.	-
	3. Side shuffle (right	foot leading) for 20
	seconds.	
	4. Carioca (left foot le	0/
		leading) for 10 seconds.
	6. Butt kicks for 10 se	
	7. High knees for 10 s	seconds.
	HEART RATE AFTE	R WARM-IIP
	bpm	
	bpm	
	DYNAMIC STRETCHING	
	1. Knee hug to calf ra	ise
	2. Single leg deadlift	
	3. Lunge and twist	
	4. Toe touch	
		OTDETCHING
	HEART RATE AFTER	STRETCHING:
	bpm	
SESSION		MINUTES
	Striking techniques 1-12	
6		
	HEART RATE AFTE	K STRIKING:
	bpm	

	Blocking technique	ues 1-5	5		
	HEART RA	ΓΕ Α]	FTEI	R BLOC	KING:
	Cool-down: Static	stretc	hing		
	HEART RATE AFTER COOL-DOWN: bpm				
SESSION	ASSESSMENT 5 MINUTES				
6		Rank the following exercises accordingly: 1-most intense; 2-moderate; 3-least intense. EXERCISES HEART RANK INTENSITY			
	EXERCISES	HEAI RATE		RANK	INTENSITY
	General warm-up				
	Dynamic stretching				
	Striking techniques				
	Blocking techniques				
	Cool-down				
	3. Identify the exvigorous (base				

SESSIONS 7 and 8

INTRODUCTORY ACTIVITY

10

MINUTES

REVIEW:

In our previous lesson, we rated our peer in the performance of the five (5) blocking techniques, and monitored our heart rates while performing the different exercises.

PREVIEW:

- Today's lesson consists of the following task:
 - 1. Choreograph a 3 to 5-minute routine with a partner that combines the striking and blocking techniques which I have learned throughout the quarter.
 - 2. Our routine will be rated by our teacher using the following rubrics:
 - a. Proper execution of techniques:
 - Striking
 - Blocking
 - Stance and posture
 - Body shifting
 - b. Proper timing in the execution of technique
 - c. Agility in moving the entire body to the proper position
 - d. Proper coordination and continuous exchange between partners to show fluidity of movements
 - e. Variety of techniques

	The following rating scale s	hall be used:		
	1- No or only a few observa			
	performed with high lev			
	confidence			
	2- Some errors in technique	but are able		
	-			
	to keep presence of mind	a and carry		
	on; encourages partner			
	3- Some errors in technique	; more		
	comfortable in starting a	ll over again		
	or backtracking; may sho	or backtracking; may show		
	impatience or frustration	impatience or frustration		
	4- Needs more practice; sho	4- Needs more practice; shows		
	impatience or frustration			
SESSION	SKILL DEVELOPMENT	5		
SESSION		MINUTES		
7 and 8	GENERAL WARM-UP			
	1. Jog for 1 minute.) C 20		
	2. Side shuffle (left foot leadin seconds.	ng) for 20		
	3. Side shuffle (right foot lead	ing) for 20		
	seconds.	G,		
	4. Carioca (left foot leading) fo			
	5. Carioca (right foot leading) seconds.	for 10		
	6. Butt kicks for 10 seconds.			
	7. High knees for 10 seconds.			
	C			
	STATIC STRETCHING EXERCISES	1)		
	 Wrist (fingers down, up, for Fingers 	ward)		
	3. Overhead			
	3. Overnead			

	5. Triceps		
	6. Cross elbow		
	7. Zipper		
CECCIONI	APPLICATION	15	
SESSION		MINUTES	
Q			
8			
	CHOREOGRAPHY and PRACT	ICE	
SESSION	ASSESSMENT	10	
SESSION		MINUTES	
8			
U			
	Rate your choreographed routine b	by checking	
	the appropriate box:	the appropriate box:	
	1- No or only a few observa	ble errors;	
	performed with high lev	el of	
	confidence		
	2- Some errors in technique	but are able	
	to keep presence of mind	d and carry	
	on; I encouraged/have be	een	
	encouraged by my partn	er	
	3- Some errors in technique	; more	
	comfortable in starting a	ll over again	
	or backtracking; We may	have gotten	
	a bit impatient or frustra	ted with one	
	another;		
	4- I/We needed more time to	o practice; we	
	can do better next time		

	RATING			
	1	2	3	4
Execution of technique				
Striking				
Blocking				
Stance & posture				
Body shifting				
Timing of strikes & blocks				
Agility of movements				
Coordination				
Variety of techniques				

All photos of PE faculty members of the University of Asia and the Pacific were taken in April 2012 by Mr. Joshua Ben R. Villareal. These photos are his and the module authors' (Stella Marie M. Urbiztondo and Anamaria Laudet S. Mangubat) sole property. Use of these photos outside of this module is allowed provided that the owners are properly acknowledged.

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